



**11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on  
Carbonaceous Particles in the Atmosphere  
10-13 August 2015**

**Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory  
Berkeley, California**



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# **11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Carbonaceous Particles in the Atmosphere**

**10-13 August 2015**

**Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, California**

## **Honorary Chairs**

T. Novakov (in memoriam)  
H. Puxbaum, Vienna

## **Conference Chairs**

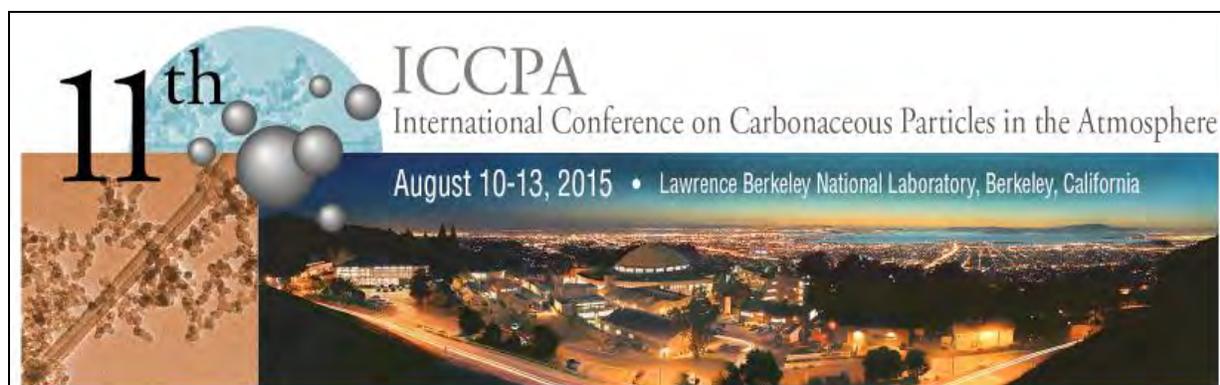
T. Kirchstetter, Berkeley  
R. Hitzenberger, Vienna

## **Berkeley Organizing Committee**

M. Canawati  
T. Kirchstetter  
C. Preble  
S. Jarvis (website)  
J. Stark (registration)

## **Scientific Committee**

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A. Kasper-Giebl, Vienna  
A. Goldstein, Berkeley  
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H. Moosmüller, Reno  
A. Petzold, Jülich  
C. Pio, Aveiro  
A. Sedlacek, New York  
J. Zhen Yu, Hong Kong



**11th Conference Citizenship of 125 Participants (as of 11-Aug 2015)**

Country	%	No.	Country	%	No.
United States	47%	59	Iran	2%	2
Germany	8%	10	Portugal	2%	2
China	4%	5	Bangladesh	1%	1
France	3%	4	Chile	1%	1
India	3%	4	Egypt	1%	1
United Kingdom	3%	4	Greece	1%	1
Austria	2%	3	Hungary	1%	1
Belgium	2%	3	Iraq	1%	1
Japan	2%	3	Italy	1%	1
Korea	2%	3	Poland	1%	1
Slovenia	2%	3	Romania	1%	1
Canada	2%	2	Spain	1%	1
Czech Republic	2%	2	Sri Lanka	1%	1
Finland	2%	2	Taiwan	1%	1
Hong Kong	2%	2			



## Monday 10-Aug 2015

### Registration, Welcome Reception, and Sponsor Exhibit

**17:00 – 20:00** Registration and welcome reception at LBNL Building 54 Cafeteria Patio. Food and refreshments will be provided. Transportation to/from Hotel Shattuck is provided.

**20:00** End of day

**16:45 – 20:15** Roundtrip shuttle service between Hotel Shattuck and LBNL Building 54 Cafeteria

## Tuesday 11-Aug 2015

**07:45 – 09:45** Shuttle service from Hotel Shattuck to LBNL Building 50 Auditorium

**08:15 – 09:00** Breakfast and on-site registration. If you're presenting this day, upload your presentation at the podium.

**09:00 – 09:15** Welcome remarks – Tom Kirchstetter

### Session 1: Instrumentation/Analytical Methods

*Chairs: Tom Kirchstetter & Regina Hitzenberger*

**09:15** Griša Močnik – Interpretation of the loading effect in absorption filter photometers – dual spot aethalometer measurements

**09:35** Judith C. Chow – Adapting the IMPROVE\_A protocol for multiwavelength elemental and organic carbon measurements

**09:55** Dario Massabò – The effect of brown carbon on thermal-optical analysis: a correction based on optical multi-wavelength analysis

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**10:15** John G. Watson – Simultaneous measurements of carbon, nitrogen, sulfur, oxygen, and hydrogen with thermal/optical analysis

**10:35** *Break (20 min)*

**10:55** Andrew Freedman – Measuring absorption of primary emissions by difference using a single scattering albedo monitor

**11:15** Amara Holder – Black carbon instrument intercomparison by source type

**Session 2: Microanalytical Techniques**

*Chairs: Lara Gundel & Tom Kirchstetter*

**11:35** Andrew R. Metcalf – Microfluidic measurements of atmospheric aerosol mimic mixing states

**11:55** Mary K. Gilles – Chemical imaging of atmospheric particles

**12:15 – 13:30** Lunch (75 min)

**Session 3: Source Characterization**

*Chairs: Jian Zhen Yu & Brian McDonald*

**13:30** Chelsea V. Preble – Effects of after-treatment control technologies on heavy-duty diesel truck emissions

**13:50** Diep Vu – Evaluating the hygroscopic properties of vehicle emissions over transient drive cycles

**14:10** Daniel Ferry – First results of the “MERMOSÉ” campaign: influence of aircraft engine thrust on physical and chemical properties of soot particles. A study from the macroscale down to the atomic scale by HRTEM, XPS and NEXAFS

**14:30** Ricardo L. Carvalho – Particulate emissions from residential wood combustion: improving estimations in Denmark and Portugal

**14:50** *Break (20 min)*

**Session 4: Secondary Organic Aerosol Formation (1)**

*Chairs: Allen Goldstein & Jian Zhen Yu*

- 15:10** Hilkka Timonen – High secondary organic aerosol emissions observed for the gasoline vehicles
- 15:30** Greg T. Drozd – Using detailed chemical composition of surfaced oil to inform history and predict aerosol formation: insights on subsurface oil transport and SOA yields from intermediate volatility organic compounds
- 15:50** Arian Saffari – Nighttime secondary organic aerosol formation in Los Angeles: oxidative potential and physicochemical properties
- 16:10** End of day
- 16:10 – 18:10** Shuttle service from LBNL Building 50 Auditorium to Hotel Shattuck

Dinner on your own. There are many good restaurants to choose from in downtown Berkeley within walking distance of the Hotel Shattuck.

## Wednesday 12-Aug 2015

**07:45 – 09:45** Shuttle service from Hotel Shattuck to LBNL Building 50 Auditorium

**08:15 – 09:00** Breakfast and on-site registration. If you're presenting this day, upload your presentation at the podium.

**09:00 – 09:15** In Memoriam: Tica Novakov

### **Session 5: Aerosol Optical Properties and Brown Carbon**

*Chairs: Hans Moosmuller & Hinrich Grothe*

**09:15** Rajan K. Chakrabarty – The different shades of atmospheric carbonaceous aerosols and their optical properties

**09:35** András Gelencsér – Atmospheric tar balls – the dark side of brown carbon

**09:55** Arthur J. Sedlacek – Biomass burning aerosol optical properties in the near field

**10:15** Apoorva Pandey – Biomass cookstoves in India: emissions and optical properties of carbonaceous aerosols

**10:35** Gregory L. Schuster – Remote sensing of soot carbon without using the AAE

**10:55** *Break (20 min)*

### **Session 6: Contemporary and Historical Concentration Trends**

*Chairs: Hans Moosmuller & Arthur Sedlacek*

**11:15** Nathan J. Chellman – Evaluating and interpreting a new method for measuring BC in lake sediment cores using paired ice core and sediment core records from the Northern Hemisphere

**11:35** Joseph R. McConnell – A 1300 year record of total organic carbon, black carbon, and other burning tracers from a northeast Greenland ice core

**11:55** Brian C. McDonald – Long-term trends in California mobile source emissions and ambient concentrations of black carbon and organic aerosol

**12:15** Liang Liu – Assessing air quality and climate impacts of future land freight choice in the U.S.

**12:35 – 13:50** Lunch (75 min)

**Session 7: Health Effects**

*Chairs: Mike Hays & Amara Holder*

- 13:50** Michael D. Hays – A glimpse at the interface between carbon particle chemistry and toxicology
- 14:10** Jian Zhen Yu – Reactive oxygen species (ROS) production under simulated physiological conditions by quinones and humic-like substances in atmospheric aerosols: enhancement effects by N-containing bases
- 14:30** Arian Saffari – Impact of photochemical aging on the primary and secondary organic sources associated with the oxidative potential of ultrafine particles
- 14:50** Chris Ruehl – Toxicological responses to particulate matter emitted from eight different light-duty vehicle engine-fuel combinations
- 15:10** *Break (20 min)*

**Session 8: Secondary Organic Aerosol Formation (2)**

*Chairs: Allen Goldstein & Magda Claeys*

- 15:30** Yuzo Miyazaki – Impact of nitrogen fertilization on the formation of biogenic organic aerosol in a cool-temperate forest
- 15:50** Lindsay D. Yee – Observational constraints on terpene oxidation during the GoAmazon 2014/5 field campaign using speciated measurements from SV-Tag
- 16:10** Hinrich Grothe – Model SOA derived from catechol and guaiacol and its halogenation processes
- 16:30** *Break; Hang posters in LBNL Building 54 Cafeteria (30 min)*

**POSTER SESSION**

**17:00 – 20:00** Poster session reception in LBNL Building 54 Cafeteria

**20:00** End of day

**18:30 – 20:30** Shuttle service from LBNL Building 54 Cafeteria to Hotel Shattuck

## Thursday 13-Aug 2015

**07:45 – 09:45** Shuttle service from Hotel Shattuck to LBNL Building 50 Auditorium

**08:15 – 09:00** Breakfast. If you're presenting this day, upload your presentation at the podium.

### **Session 9: Aging and Transformation (1)**

*Chairs: Willy Maenhaut & Casimiro Pio*

- 09:00** Iulia Gensch – Chemical stability of levoglucosan in laboratory and ambient aerosol studies: an isotopic perspective
- 09:20** Magda Claeys – Profiles of biomass burning markers in Amazonian PM<sub>10</sub> aerosols from Porto Velho, Brazil
- 09:40** Nicole K. Richards-Henderson – A large enhancement in the heterogeneous oxidation rate of organic aerosols by hydroxyl radicals in polluted regions
- 10:00** Trevor Krasowsky – Ambient measurements on the impact of aging on physical and optical properties of black carbon particles
- 10:20** *Break (20 min)*

### **Session 10: Bioaerosols**

*Chairs: Pearl Nathan & Hinrich Grothe*

- 10:40** Elizabeth A. Stone – Blame it on the rain: local and meteorological influences on bioaerosols in the Midwestern United States
- 11:00** Roland Sarda-Estève – One year of bioaerosols measurements with a wideband integrated bioaerosol sensor (WIBS-4A/WIBS-3M) at CEA atmospheric super site, France
- 11:20** Laura Felgitsch – Cellulose and their characteristic ice nucleation activity

**11:40 – 13:10** Lunch (90 min)

### **Session 11: Source Apportionment**

*Chairs: Willy Maenhaut & Jiachen Zhang*

- 13:10** Patrick Schlag – Aerosol source apportionment from long term measurements at the CESAR tower at Cabauw, NL

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- 13:30** Magdalena Kistler – Source apportionment of winter carbonaceous matter in Central Europe – comparison of three methods
- 13:50** Soenke Szidat – The benefit of the combination of <sup>14</sup>C and AMS analysis for source apportionment of carbonaceous aerosols
- 14:10** X. H. Hilda Huang – Investigating the secondary organic aerosols from biomass burning emission sources
- 14:30** *Break (20 min)*

**Session 12: Aging and Transformation (2)**

*Chairs: Magda Claeys & Arthur Sedlacek*

- 14:50** Joel C. Corbin – Black-carbon-surface oxidation and organic composition of beech-wood soot aerosols
- 15:10** Jorma Jokiniemi – Ageing of logwood combustion aerosols: an aerosol mass spectrometer study
- 15:30** Jiachen Zhang – Long-range transport of black carbon and its dependence on aging timescale
- 15:50** End of day
- 15:00 – 17:00** Shuttle service from LBNL Building 50 Auditorium to Hotel Shattuck

**End of conference**

**POSTER SESSION**

17:00-20:00, 12-Aug 2015

<b>Aerosol Concentrations, Trends, and Transport</b>		
<i>No.</i>	<i>Presenter</i>	<i>Title</i>
1	Hannes Schulz	Black carbon in the Arctic: an outline of our research activities
2	Ernesto Gramsch	Black carbon and PM <sub>2.5</sub> transport between Santiago de Chile and the Andes Mountains
3	Joyce E. Penner	Emission and transport of BC to the Russian Arctic from Siberian wildfires
4	Gerald Spindler	OC and EC analyzed in PM <sub>10</sub> , PM <sub>2.5</sub> and PM <sub>1</sub> using thermographic and thermo-optical method at Melpitz site in Germany – a two year comparison
5	Magdalena Kistler	Temporal variations of carbonaceous aerosol concentrations and sources in the metropolitan area of Krakow, Poland
6	Denise C. Napolitano	Seasonal variations in the carbonaceous composition of size-resolved particles collected in Tempe, Arizona
7	Jeonghoon Lee	Seasonal variation of black carbon concentration at Cheonan in Korea
8	Casimiro Pio	Seasonal variability of carbonaceous matter in rain and aerosol co-collected at an urban site in Oporto, Portugal
9	Casimiro Pio	Carbonated and carbonaceous compounds in desert dust
10	Griša Močnik	A combined wildfire and Saharan dust event observed at a high-altitude observatory
11	Pearl M. Nathan	Characterization of fine bioaerosols in outdoor air – urban and rural airsheds
12	Gilmarie Santos-Figueroa	Fungal spore concentrations in the Caribbean during African dust incursions
13	Willy Maenhaut	Contribution from selected organic species to PM <sub>2.5</sub> aerosol during a summer field campaign at K-puszta, Hungary

## Analytical Techniques and Methods

- |    |                      |   |
|----|----------------------|---|
| 14 | Herbert Schloesser   | Use of a multi wavelength integrating Nephelometer to determine particle concentration and size   |
| 15 | Margit Hildebrandt   | Towards a national standard for mass concentration and number concentration of soot particles in Germany                                  |
| 16 | Amewu A. Mensah      | Inconsistencies in the detection sensitivity of the SP-AMS  |
| 17 | Jeonghoon Lee        | An instrument for measuring aerosol light absorption using photothermal interferometry  |
| 18 | Julien Caubel        | A new sensor for economical measurement of black carbon   |
| 19 | Ken Stroud           | A new method for continuous black carbon measurement  |
| 20 | Longwen Gong         | Measurement of black carbon emissions from motor vehicles – an ARB effort   |
| 21 | Payam Pakbin         | Elemental carbon model performance evaluation with optical and thermal-optical black carbon measurements in the South Coast Air Basin     |
| 22 | Mohammed Kamruzzaman | Prediction of organic and elemental carbon in aerosol using FT-IR spectroscopy: case studies from the CSN and IMPROVE networks            |
| 23 | L.-W. Antony Chen    | Black carbon in dust and sediment particles: quantification from filter-based spectral absorption measurement                             |
| 24 | Warren H. White      | Light absorption by aerosol deposits on PTFE filters: a decade of backscatter-corrected transmittance measurements by the IMPROVE network |
| 25 | Pavlos Panteliadis   | Comparison of common filter media and thermal protocols used in EC-OC analysis  |
| 26 | Tristan H. Harder    | Atmospheric particles: correlating viscosity to chemical composition and humidity   |
| 27 | Roland Sarda-Estève  | A novel on line method to detect and quantify a set of anhydrosugars emitted in the atmosphere  |
| 28 | Jana Rousová         | Method development for determination of trace concentrations of carboxylic acids in wood smoke particulate matter                         |
| 29 | Ibrahim Al-Naiema    | Method development: quantification of potential anthropogenic SOA tracers in ambient aerosol  |

- |    |                 |  |
|----|-----------------|--|
| 30 | Laura Felgitsch | Molecular surface chemistry on birch pollen  |
| 31 | Ivan Kourtchev  | Effects of biogenic-anthropogenic interactions on the molecular composition of organic aerosols from Amazonian rainforest (Brazil): an ultra-high resolution mass spectrometry study |

## Source Characterization

- |    |                       |   |
|----|-----------------------|---|
| 32 | François-Xavier Ouf   | Water uptake by soot emitted during industrial fires: experimental results and application of a coupled multi-molecular adsorption/capillary condensation model |
| 33 | François-Xavier Ouf   | The MERMOSE project: characterization of particulate emissions of a commercial aircraft engine: from combustion chamber to complete engine                      |
| 34 | Joel C. Corbin        | Optical and morphological properties of ship-engine-emitted particles   |
| 35 | Nicholas W. Tang      | Measurement of black carbon emissions from in-use diesel-electric passenger locomotives in California   |
| 36 | Naomi Zimmerman       | Field measurement of gasoline direct injection particle number emission factors: spatial and temporal variability in particle size and concentration            |
| 37 | Irena Ježek           | Black carbon, particle number and NO <sub>x</sub> emission factors of European in-use cars and goods vehicles measured with the on-road chasing method          |
| 38 | Steven G. Brown       | Black carbon trends at a landfill on the edge of Los Angeles: local and regional impacts  |
| 39 | Tian Xia              | Optical and physical characterization of coal fly ash and powdered activated carbon agglomerates  |
| 40 | Jorma Jokiniemi       | Online characterization of carbonaceous aerosol emissions from wood combustion and their atmospheric aging  |
| 41 | Edward J. S. Mitchell | The impact of residential solid fuel properties on elemental and organic carbon emissions   |
| 42 | Jin Dang              | In-field measurement of combustion emission from solid fuel cookstoves  |

- 43 Hans Moosmüller Optical properties of aerosol emissions from laboratory peat combustion

### Aerosol Radiative Forcing and Climate

- 44 Hans Moosmüller Aerosol optics, radiative forcing, and climate change
- 45 Hans Moosmüller Coefficients of an analytical aerosol forcing equation determined with a Monte-Carlo radiation model

### Aging and Transformation

- 46 Adam T. Ahern Compositional changes of aging biomass burning emissions
- 47 Aaron A. Wiegel A stochastic reaction diffusion kinetics model of the fragmentation and evaporation processes during heterogeneous oxidation of organic aerosol
- 48 James F. Davies The role of water in controlling heterogeneous transformations of model oxygenated organic aerosol
- 49 Noopur Sharma Condensation of secondary organic aerosol on soot seed: effect of relative humidity

### Secondary Organic Aerosol

- 50 Marwa M. H. El-Sayed Direct atmospheric evidence for the irreversible formation of aqueous secondary organic aerosol (aqSOA)
- 51 Anusha Priyadarshani Silva Hettiyadura Quantitative and qualitative analysis of atmospheric organosulfates in Centreville, Alabama
- 52 Lijie Li Instantaneous nitric oxide effect on secondary organic aerosol formation from m-xylene
- 53 Iulia Gensch Experimental determination of the partitioning coefficient of  $\beta$ -pinene oxidation products in SOA

- 54      Magda Claeys      Characterization of secondary organic aerosol from green leaf aldehydes at the molecular level using mass spectrometric approaches

## Health Effects

- 55      Masayuki Hasegawa      The relationship between occupational exposure to toner and health: findings of a cohort study from 2004 to 2013
- 56      Naomi J. Farren      Estimating exposure risks from carcinogenic nitrosamines in urban airborne particulate matter
- 57      Alena Kubatova      Chemical composition vs. toxicity of exhaustively extracted/fractionated diesel exhaust and wood smoke particulate matter
- 58      M. Esther Salinas      Assessing the cytotoxicity of black carbon as a model for ultrafine anthropogenic aerosol on human epithelial lung cells and murine macrophages
- 59      David H. Gonzalez      HULIS enhancement of OH formation by iron: Suwanee River Fulvic Acid-Fe(II) complexes in surrogate lung fluid

## Historical Trends

- 60      Audrey M. Yau      Insights on the historical changes in black carbon over recent centuries from ice cores around and within the Arctic Polar Dome
- 61      Monica M. Arienzo      Antarctic black carbon tracks southern hemisphere climate throughout the Holocene